

**1. What are the three biggest challenges that people in your country are currently facing?**

(MULTICODE, MAX 3, RANDOMISE)

1. Increased cost of living
2. Unemployment
3. Climate change
4. Financial crisis
5. Terrorism
6. Cyberattacks
7. Large-scale migration
8. Political instability
9. Access to healthcare
10. Environmental degradation
11. COVID-19 pandemic
12. None of the above
13. Other

**2. Do you feel that climate change has an impact on your everyday life?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, very much so
2. Yes, somewhat
3. No, not really
4. No, not at all

**3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:**

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

- a. Governments are too slow in acting against climate change and environmental degradation
  - b. If we don't drastically reduce our consumption of energy and goods in the coming years, we will be heading for a global catastrophe
  - c. We claim to fight climate change, but actually people and businesses are not truly willing to change the way they produce and consume
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1. Strongly agree
  2. Somewhat agree
  3. Somewhat disagree
  4. Strongly disagree

**4. Your country has pledged to substantially reduce its carbon emissions by 2030. Do you think it will succeed?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes
2. No

**5. Do you think the fight against climate change would be more effective if women had greater political roles in your country?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes
2. No

**We will now talk about energy issues.**

**6. In which source of energy should your country invest the most in the coming years?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE ITEMS 1 TO 4)

1. Renewable energies (wind farms, solar power, etc.)
2. Fossil fuels (oil, gas, coal, etc.)
3. Nuclear energy
4. None, the priority is to save energy
5. Other

**7. What would be the main benefit of giving up fossil fuels (oil, gas and coal)?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE ITEMS 1 TO 4)

1. Cost of living: Fossil fuels have become too expensive
2. Independence: We need to reduce our energy dependence on other countries
3. Future of the planet: Fossil fuels are bad for the climate and the environment
4. Availability: Their stocks will soon be exhausted
5. There is no benefit in giving up fossil fuels

**8. Do you think that the war in Ukraine and its consequences on the price of oil and gas should make us...**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE ITEMS)

1. Accelerate the green transition by reducing our consumption of fossil fuels
2. Slow down the green transition to secure energy availability in the short term

**9. In the current context, what should your country's priority regarding energy be?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE ITEMS)

1. Reducing the energy consumption of people and businesses
2. Diversifying energy supplies to avoid being dependent on a single provider
3. Developing renewable energies

**10. To reduce energy consumption, some studies suggest specific solutions. Are you in favour of the following solutions to reduce energy consumption?**

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

- a. Indexing the price of energy to the level of consumption of each household (the more energy you consume, the more costly energy becomes)
  - b. Heavily taxing energy consumption that has a strong impact on climate and the environment (air transport, SUVs, etc.)
  - c. Lower speed limits on motorways
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1. Completely in favour
  2. Somewhat in favour
  3. Somewhat against
  4. Completely against

**11. To tackle rising energy prices in the short term, which action should your country prioritise?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE ITEMS)

1. Reducing energy-related taxes (such as VAT and fuel tax)
2. Capping or regulating the prices of gas, oil and coal
3. Giving away energy vouchers
4. Encouraging energy saving through public campaigns
5. None of the above

**12. If you had to reduce the temperature of your home next winter, what minimum temperature would still be acceptable for you and your family?**

/ \_\_\_ / °C (Answers from 13°C to 23°C)

I already cannot afford to properly heat my home

I do not heat my house

**14. Would you be in favour of stricter government measures imposing changes in people's behaviour to tackle climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes
2. No

**25. Do you live in...**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. A large city
2. A small or medium-sized town
3. A rural area

#### DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS:

- Age
- Gender
- Region (based on local public authorities)
- Income
- Employment status
- Political views